

Online Appendix for the article

**Family Rituals in Postdivorce Families: The Role of Family Structure and Relationship Quality for Parents' and Stepparents' Attendance at Children's Birthdays**

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Table 1: Summary of Linear Probability Models Predicting Presence at the Child's Last Birthday, by Gender

	Presence of Ex-partner						Presence of Current Partner						Joint presence					
	Model 1		Model 2			Model 3			Model 4			Model 5			Model 6			
	M. B(SE)	W. B(SE)	Δ	M. B(SE)	W. B(SE)	Δ	M. B(SE)	W. B(SE)	Δ	M. B (SE)	W. B (SE)	Δ	M. B(SE)	W. B(SE)	Δ	M. B(SE)	W. B(SE)	Δ
Repartnering respondent (ref. = no partner)	-.07*	-.06*																
Respondent type of union (ref. = no partner)																		
LAT				-0.04 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.04)													
Cohabiting				-0.01* (0.04)	-0.10* (0.04)		0.21*** (0.04)	0.18*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.04)				0.04 (0.04)	0.02 (0.03)		0.04 (0.04)	0.02 (0.03)	
Married				-0.11* (0.05)	-0.12** (0.04)		0.24*** (0.04)	0.16*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.04)				0.05 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)		0.05 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)	
Repartnering ex-partner (ref. = no partner)	-.16*** (.03)	-.05* (.02)	*				0.07 (0.04)	0.07* (0.03)					0.12 (0.05)	0.02 (0.04)				
Ex-partner type of union (ref. = no partner)																		
LAT				-0.14** (0.04)	0.12 (0.04)				0.06 (0.05)	0.10* (.04)						0.01 (0.05)	0.10* (0.05)	
Cohabiting				-0.17*** (0.04)	-0.08 (0.03)	*			0.07 (0.04)	0.07 (.03)						0.01 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)	
Married				-0.18** (0.06)	-0.08* (0.04)				0.03 (0.05)	0.05 (.04)						0.02 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.05)	
Bio. child of respondent & current partner	-.13** (.04)	.01 (.04)	*	-0.10* *(0.05)	0.03 (0.04)	*	-0.06 (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)	*-0.06 (0.04)	0.04 (0.02)	*	-.12** (0.05)	0.02 (0.04)	*	-0.12** (0.05)	0.02 (0.04)	*	
Stepchildren of respondent	-.02 (.04)	-.03 (.03)		-0.02 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.03)		-0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	.03 (0.03)		-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)		-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)		

Bio. child of ex-partner & new partner	.01 (.04)	-.13*** (.02)	* *	0.02 (0.05)	-0.10** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.07* (0.32)	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.12** (0.05)
Stepchildren of ex-partner	.02 (.03)	-.05* (.02)	* *	0.02 (0.04)	-0.06* (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.07* (0.03)
Relationship quality with ex-partner	.07*** (.01)	.08*** (.01)		0.07*** (0.01)	0.08*** (0.01)	-0.01*** (0.01)	-0.14* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)
Relationship quality with new partner	.00 (.01)	.01 (.01)		0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Relationship quality between new partner and ex-partner	.02** (.01)	.01* (.01)		0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)
Child's residence (ref. = shared residence)													
With respondent	-.02 (.03)	.01 (.02)		-0.03 (0.05)	0.01 (0.03)	0.03 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.03 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.06)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.06)	0.06 (0.03)
With ex-partner	-.06* (.03)	-.06 (.04)		-0.06 (0.04)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.15** (0.15)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.15** (0.06)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.10* (0.05)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)
N individuals	890	1,561		890	1,561	890	1,561	591	933	591	933	591	933
R2	.25	.25		.24	.26	.11	.11	.21	.21	.21	.21	.21	.21

*Note:* M= Men, W= Women.  $\Delta$  = Levels of statistical significance of difference between men and women, based on Wald's tests. Analyses control for child's age and gender, respondent's and ex-partner's highest education, geographical distance between household of respondent and ex-partner, former union type and refreshment sample. Robust standard errors clustered on the level of the former household. \*  $p < .05$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ , \*\*\*  $p < .001$  (two-tailed).

*Source:* New Families in the Netherlands wave 2.