

**Supplementary online materials for the article**

**Work-to-family conflict and parenting practices: Examining the role of working from home  
among lone and partnered working mothers**

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Table A1: Descriptive statistics by family structure

Variables	Partnered Mothers			Lone Mothers			<i>t</i> -test / <i>chi</i> <sup>2</sup> - test
	Mean/ Proportion	SD	N	Mean/ Proportion	SD	N	
<b><i>Parenting Variables (Child Level)</i></b>							
Responsive communication	5.28	0.88	2,424	5.13	0.96	396	**
Responsive decision making	5.05	1.04	2,424	4.89	1.19	396	*
Hostile communication	1.66	0.73	2,424	1.68	0.76	396	n.s.
School involvement at home	4.33	1.50	2,424	4.14	1.61	396	n.s.
<b><i>Main Covariates (Mother Level)</i></b>							
Work-to-family conflict (WFC)	2.56	1.57	1,462	2.88	1.64	261	**
Not working from home (Not WFH)	0.67		1,462	0.74		261	n.s.
Working from home during contract hours (WFH CH)	0.23		1,462	0.17		261	
Working from home for supplemental work during overtime hours (WFH OH)	0.11		1,462	0.08		261	
<b><i>Control Variables</i></b>							
<b><i>Mother Level</i></b>							
Occupation: manager	0.04		1,462	0.05		261	*
Occupation: professional	0.23		1,462	0.17		261	
Occupation: technician or associate professional	0.32		1,462	0.26		261	
Occupation: clerical support worker	0.15		1,462	0.21		261	
Occupation: service or sales worker	0.14		1,462	0.18		261	
Occupation: elementary	0.05		1,462	0.07		261	
Occupation: other	0.08		1,462	0.07		261	
Full-time employment	0.24		1,462	0.41		261	***
Commuting time (in min.)	42.51	46.35	1,462	48.44	60.02	261	n.s.
Age (in years)	42.66	5.91	1,462	43.06	7.15	261	n.s.
Education: primary	0.10		1,462	0.13		261	***
Education: intermediate	0.55		1,462	0.66		261	
Education: tertiary	0.35		1,462	0.20		261	
Migration status: born abroad	0.18		1,462	0.15		261	n.s.
Migration status: born in Germany, parent(s) born abroad	0.08		1,462	0.09		261	
Migration status: mother and her parents born in Germany	0.74		1,462	0.76		261	
Residence in Eastern Germany	0.24		1,462	0.28		261	n.s.
No. of children: 1	0.29		1,462	0.56		261	***
No. of children: 2	0.54		1,462	0.35		261	
No. of children: 3	0.15		1,462	0.07		261	
No. of children: 4 or more	0.02		1,462	0.01		261	
<b><i>Child Level</i></b>							
Age (in years)	11.56	3.27	2,424	12.21	3.33	396	***
Female	0.49		2,424	0.46		396	n.s.
Younger siblings	0.47		2,424	0.30		396	***
Older siblings	0.41		2,424	0.33		396	n.s.
Formal childcare	0.33		2,424	0.37		396	n.s.

Notes: Weighted data; two-tailed *t*-test with unequal variances for continuous variables; *chi*<sup>2</sup>-test for categorical variables (note that both tests do not allow the use of weights); n.s. = not significant, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001.

Table A2: OLS regression models predicting mothers' parenting practices: two-way interaction models of work-to-family conflict and lone-parent status

	(1) Responsive communication	(2) Responsive decision making	(3) Hostile communication	(4) School involvement at home
<i>Mother-level characteristics</i>				
WFC	-0.04** (0.01)	-0.04 (0.02)	0.04** (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Lone mother	-0.09 (0.06)	-0.19* (0.08)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.09)
WFC # Lone mother	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.06)
Not WFH	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.00 (0.05)	0.06 (0.08)
WFH OH	0.04 (0.07)	0.08 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.18 (0.09)
Manager	0.07 (0.10)	0.16 (0.13)	-0.13 (0.10)	-0.37* (0.15)
Professional	0.02 (0.07)	0.10 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.18 (0.10)
Technician or associate professional	0.05 (0.06)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.10 (0.09)
Service or sales worker	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.10)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.12)
Elementary occupation	-0.11 (0.11)	-0.14 (0.16)	0.04 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.16)
Other occupation	0.09 (0.09)	0.09 (0.12)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.39** (0.13)
Full-time employment	0.09 (0.05)	0.08 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.08 (0.07)
Commuting time	-0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)
Age	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)
Primary education	-0.12 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.08)	0.27* (0.11)
Tertiary education	-0.01 (0.06)	0.10 (0.07)	0.07 (0.05)	0.09 (0.08)
Born abroad	-0.03 (0.06)	0.01 (0.08)	-0.20*** (0.06)	0.22* (0.09)
Born in Germany, parent(s) born abroad	-0.00 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.10)	0.02 (0.07)	0.03 (0.12)
Residence in Eastern Germany	-0.14** (0.05)	-0.14* (0.07)	-0.05 (0.05)	0.34*** (0.07)
No. of children: 1	0.16* (0.08)	0.19 (0.10)	-0.11 (0.08)	0.27* (0.11)
No. of children: 3	0.00 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.07)
No. of children: 4 or more	-0.35** (0.11)	-0.20 (0.14)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.53*** (0.13)
<i>Child-level characteristics</i>				
Age	-0.08*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.27*** (0.01)
Female	0.14*** (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.20*** (0.05)
Younger siblings	0.04 (0.06)	0.06 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.06)	0.03 (0.08)
Older siblings	0.04 (0.06)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.12* (0.06)	0.01 (0.08)

Formal childcare	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.20** (0.06)
<i>N</i> (children)	2820	2820	2820	2820
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.131	0.068	0.035	0.369
Adjusted <i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.123	0.059	0.026	0.363

*Notes:* Unstandardized coefficients; standard errors (in parentheses) are adjusted for clustering at the level of mothers (*N* = 1,723); weighted data; \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001; WFC = Work-to-family conflict; Not WFH = not working from home. WFH OH = working from home to do supplemental work during overtime hours. Reference categories: partnered mother; working from home during contract hours (WFH CH); clerical support worker; part-time employment; education: intermediate; mother and parents born in Germany; Western Germany; no. of children: 2; male child; no younger siblings; no older siblings; no formal childcare during afternoons.

Table A3: OLS regression models predicting mothers' parenting practices: two-way interaction models of work-to-family conflict and working from home

	(1) Responsive communication	(2) Responsive decision making	(3) Hostile communication	(4) School involvement at home
<i>Mother-level characteristics</i>				
WFC	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)	0.01 (0.04)
Not WFH	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.10 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.06 (0.08)
WFH OH	0.05 (0.07)	0.08 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.18 (0.10)
WFC # Not WFH	0.00 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)
WFC # WFH OH	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.06)
Lone mother	-0.10 (0.06)	-0.19* (0.08)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.09)
Manager	0.07 (0.10)	0.15 (0.13)	-0.14 (0.10)	-0.37* (0.15)
Professional	0.02 (0.07)	0.10 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.18 (0.10)
Technician or associate professional	0.05 (0.06)	0.01 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.10 (0.09)
Service or sales worker	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.10)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.12)
Elementary occupation	-0.11 (0.11)	-0.14 (0.16)	0.03 (0.10)	-0.00 (0.16)
Other occupation	0.08 (0.09)	0.09 (0.12)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.39** (0.13)
Full-time employment	0.09 (0.05)	0.08 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.08 (0.07)
Commuting time	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)
Age	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)
Primary education	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.08)	0.26* (0.11)
Tertiary education	-0.01 (0.06)	0.10 (0.07)	0.06 (0.05)	0.09 (0.09)
Born abroad	-0.03 (0.06)	0.01 (0.08)	-0.20*** (0.06)	0.22* (0.09)
Born in Germany, parent(s) born abroad	-0.00 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.10)	0.03 (0.07)	0.03 (0.12)
Residence in Eastern Germany	-0.15** (0.05)	-0.14* (0.07)	-0.05 (0.05)	0.33*** (0.07)
No. of children: 1	0.16* (0.08)	0.18 (0.10)	-0.12 (0.08)	0.28* (0.11)
No. of children: 3	0.00 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.07)
No. of children: 4 or more	-0.35** (0.11)	-0.20 (0.14)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.53*** (0.13)
<i>Child-level characteristics</i>				
Age	-0.08*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.27*** (0.01)
Female	0.14*** (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.20*** (0.05)
Younger siblings	0.03 (0.06)	0.05 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.06)	0.03 (0.08)

Older siblings	0.04 (0.06)	-0.00 (0.08)	-0.12* (0.06)	0.01 (0.08)
Formal childcare	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.19** (0.06)
<i>N</i> (children)	2820	2820	2820	2820
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.131	0.068	0.035	0.369
Adjusted <i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.123	0.059	0.026	0.363

*Notes:* Unstandardized coefficients; standard errors (in parentheses) are adjusted for clustering at the level of mothers (*N* = 1,723); weighted data; \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001; WFC = Work-to-family conflict; Not WFH = not working from home. WFH OH = working from home to do supplemental work during overtime hours. Reference categories: working from home during contract hours (WFH CH); partnered mother; clerical support worker; part-time employment; education: intermediate; mother and parents born in Germany; Western Germany; no. of children: 2; male child; no younger siblings; no older siblings; no formal childcare during afternoons.

Table A4: OLS regression models predicting mothers' parenting practices: three-way interaction models of work-to-family conflict, working from home and lone-parent status

	(1) Responsive communication	(2) Responsive decision making	(3) Hostile communication	(4) School involvement at home
<i>Mother-level characteristics</i>				
WFC	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.07 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)
Not WFH	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.04 (0.08)
WFH OH	0.04 (0.08)	0.09 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.08)	0.14 (0.10)
WFC # Not WFH	0.00 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.05)
WFC # WFH OH	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.05)	0.01 (0.06)
Lone mother	-0.03 (0.14)	-0.03 (0.14)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.19 (0.20)
WFC # Lone mother	-0.03 (0.09)	0.04 (0.08)	0.04 (0.08)	0.02 (0.14)
Not WFH # Lone mother	-0.10 (0.16)	-0.21 (0.17)	0.06 (0.12)	0.13 (0.23)
WFH OH # Lone mother	0.20 (0.19)	-0.02 (0.33)	-0.00 (0.25)	0.31 (0.30)
WFC # Not WFH # Lone mother	-0.00 (0.10)	-0.06 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.16)
WFC # WFH OH # Lone mother	-0.10 (0.13)	-0.14 (0.22)	-0.01 (0.17)	-0.14 (0.17)
Manager	0.06 (0.10)	0.14 (0.13)	-0.14 (0.10)	-0.38* (0.15)
Professional	0.02 (0.07)	0.09 (0.09)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.18 (0.10)
Technician or associate professional	0.05 (0.06)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.09 (0.09)
Service or sales worker	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.10)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.12)
Elementary occupation	-0.11 (0.12)	-0.14 (0.15)	0.04 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.16)
Other occupation	0.09 (0.09)	0.09 (0.12)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.39** (0.13)
Full-time employment	0.09 (0.05)	0.08 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.07)
Commuting time	-0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)
Age	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)
Primary education	-0.12 (0.08)	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.08)	0.26* (0.11)
Tertiary education	-0.01 (0.06)	0.09 (0.07)	0.06 (0.05)	0.09 (0.08)
Born abroad	-0.03 (0.06)	0.01 (0.08)	-0.20*** (0.06)	0.22* (0.09)
Born in Germany, parent(s) born abroad	0.00 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.10)	0.03 (0.07)	0.04 (0.12)
Residence in Eastern Germany	-0.15** (0.05)	-0.15* (0.07)	-0.05 (0.05)	0.34*** (0.07)
No. of children: 1	0.16* (0.08)	0.19 (0.10)	-0.12 (0.08)	0.28* (0.11)
No. of children: 3	0.01 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.10 (0.07)



No. of children: 4 or more	-0.35** (0.11)	-0.19 (0.14)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.53*** (0.13)
<i>Child-level characteristics</i>				
Age	-0.08*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.27*** (0.01)
Female	0.14*** (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.20*** (0.05)
Younger siblings	0.03 (0.06)	0.05 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.06)	0.03 (0.08)
Older siblings	0.04 (0.06)	-0.00 (0.08)	-0.12* (0.06)	0.01 (0.08)
Formal childcare	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.20** (0.06)
<i>N</i> (children)	2820	2820	2820	2820
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.133	0.069	0.036	0.370
Adjusted <i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.123	0.058	0.025	0.362

*Notes:* Unstandardized coefficients; standard errors (in parentheses) are adjusted for clustering at the level of mothers ( $N = 1,723$ ); weighted data; \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ ; WFC = Work-to-family conflict; Not WFH = not working from home. WFH OH = working from home to do supplemental work during overtime hours. Reference categories: working from home during contract hours (WFH CH); partnered mother; clerical support worker; part-time employment; education: intermediate; mother and parents born in Germany; Western Germany; no. of children: 2; male child; no younger siblings; no older siblings; no formal childcare during afternoons.

Table A5: OLS regression models predicting mothers' parenting practices: three-way interaction models based on an enlarged sample of children aged 3-17 years

	(1) Responsive communication	(2) Responsive decision making	(3) Hostile communication
<i>Mother-level characteristics</i>			
WFC	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)
Not WFH	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.05)
WFH OH	0.02 (0.06)	0.16 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.07)
WFC # Not WFH	0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.03)
WFC # WFH OH	-0.00 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.04)
Lone mother	-0.03 (0.13)	-0.01 (0.16)	-0.01 (0.09)
WFC # Lone mother	-0.04 (0.09)	0.04 (0.10)	0.03 (0.07)
Not WFH # Lone mother	-0.10 (0.14)	-0.14 (0.18)	0.06 (0.11)
WFH OH # Lone mother	0.20 (0.17)	0.03 (0.31)	-0.05 (0.21)
WFC # Not WFH # Lone mother	-0.00 (0.09)	-0.06 (0.11)	0.00 (0.08)
WFC # WFH OH # Lone mother	-0.08 (0.12)	-0.14 (0.20)	-0.01 (0.15)
Manager	0.09 (0.09)	0.15 (0.13)	-0.16 (0.09)
Professional	0.01 (0.06)	0.11 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.06)
Technician or associate professional	0.02 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.05)
Service or sales worker	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.07)
Elementary occupation	-0.14 (0.11)	-0.12 (0.15)	0.03 (0.09)
Other occupation	0.04 (0.08)	0.07 (0.11)	-0.08 (0.07)
Full-time employment	0.07 (0.04)	0.08 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.04)
Commuting time	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Age	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.01** (0.00)
Primary education	-0.11 (0.07)	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.07)
Tertiary education	0.02 (0.05)	0.13 (0.07)	0.07 (0.05)
Born abroad	-0.01 (0.05)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.19*** (0.05)
Born in Germany, parent(s) born abroad	0.01 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.11)	0.01 (0.07)
Residence in Eastern Germany	-0.14** (0.04)	-0.17** (0.06)	-0.02 (0.04)
No. of children: 1	0.17* (0.07)	0.24* (0.10)	-0.10 (0.06)
No. of children: 3	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.12 (0.07)	0.04 (0.05)
No. of children: 4 or more	-0.36***	-0.26	-0.03

	(0.10)	(0.14)	(0.07)
<i>Child-level characteristics</i>			
Age	-0.05*** (0.01)	0.10*** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.01)
Female	0.11*** (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)
Younger siblings	0.08 (0.05)	0.21** (0.08)	-0.06 (0.05)
Older siblings	0.05 (0.05)	0.03 (0.08)	-0.10* (0.05)
Formal childcare	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.03)
<i>N</i> (children)	3656	3656	3656
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.125	0.162	0.039
Adjusted <i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.117	0.154	0.030

*Notes:* Unstandardized coefficients; standard errors (in parentheses) are adjusted for clustering at the level of mothers ( $N = 2,068$ ); weighted data; \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ ; WFC = Work-to-family conflict; Not WFH = not working from home. WFH OH = working from home to do supplemental work during overtime hours. Reference categories: working from home during contract hours (WFH CH); partnered mother; clerical support worker; part-time employment; education: intermediate; mother and parents born in Germany; Western Germany; no. of children: 2; male child; no younger siblings; no older siblings; no formal childcare during afternoons.

Table A6: OLS regression models predicting mothers' hostile parenting practices towards school-aged children: Sensitivity analysis of the composite score and single items

	(1) Hostile Composite Score	(2) Hostile Item 1	(3) Hostile Item 2	(4) Hostile Composite Score	(5) Hostile Item 1	(6) Hostile Item 2	(7) Hostile Composite Score	(8) Hostile Item 1	(9) Hostile Item 2	(10) Hostile Composite Score	(11) Hostile Item 1	(12) Hostile Item 2
<i>Mother-level characteristics</i>												
WFC	0.04*** (0.01)	0.05* (0.02)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.04** (0.01)	0.07* (0.03)	0.08 (0.04)	0.07* (0.03)	0.07 (0.04)	0.07 (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)
Not WFH	-0.00 (0.05)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.05)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.05)
WFH OH	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.02 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.08)	0.00 (0.11)	-0.03 (0.07)
Lone mother	0.02 (0.05)	0.06 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	0.06 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	0.07 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.14)	0.00 (0.10)
WFC # Lone mother				0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.05)	0.03 (0.03)				0.04 (0.08)	0.03 (0.10)	0.05 (0.07)
WFC # Not WFH							-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.04)
WFC # WFH OH							-0.06 (0.05)	-0.12 (0.07)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.12 (0.07)	0.01 (0.05)
Not WFH # Lone mother										0.06 (0.12)	0.14 (0.17)	-0.02 (0.11)
WFH OH # Lone mother										-0.00 (0.25)	0.08 (0.35)	-0.08 (0.19)
WFC # Not WFH # Lone mother										-0.01 (0.09)	-0.00 (0.11)	-0.02 (0.08)
WFC # WFH OH # Lone mother										-0.01 (0.17)	-0.02 (0.22)	-0.00 (0.14)
Manager	-0.14 (0.10)	-0.19 (0.15)	-0.08 (0.09)	-0.13 (0.10)	-0.18 (0.15)	-0.08 (0.09)	-0.14 (0.10)	-0.19 (0.15)	-0.09 (0.09)	-0.14 (0.10)	-0.18 (0.15)	-0.09 (0.09)
Professional	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.17 (0.09)	0.06 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.17 (0.09)	0.06 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.17 (0.09)	0.06 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.17 (0.09)	0.06 (0.06)
Technician or associate professional	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.08 (0.08)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.08 (0.08)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.08 (0.08)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.08 (0.08)	0.03 (0.05)
Service or sales worker	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.06)
Elementary occupation	0.04 (0.10)	0.00 (0.14)	0.07 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)	0.00 (0.14)	0.07 (0.10)	0.03 (0.10)	0.00 (0.14)	0.07 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)	0.00 (0.14)	0.07 (0.10)

Other occupation	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.11 (0.06)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.11 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.10 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.11 (0.06)
Full-time employment	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.04)
Commuting time	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Age	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.00)
Primary education	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.10)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.10)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.10)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.10)	0.04 (0.08)
Tertiary education	0.06 (0.05)	0.04 (0.07)	0.09* (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	0.04 (0.07)	0.09* (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.03 (0.07)	0.09* (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.03 (0.07)	0.09* (0.05)
Born abroad	-0.20*** (0.05)	-0.37*** (0.07)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.20*** (0.06)	-0.37*** (0.07)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.20*** (0.06)	-0.37*** (0.07)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.20*** (0.06)	-0.37*** (0.07)	-0.04 (0.05)
Born in Germany, parent(s) born abroad	0.02 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.10)	0.11 (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.10)	0.11 (0.07)	0.03 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.10)	0.11 (0.07)	0.03 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.10)	0.11 (0.07)
Residence in Eastern Germany	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.04)
No. of children: 1	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.16 (0.10)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.16 (0.10)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.12 (0.08)	-0.18 (0.10)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.12 (0.08)	-0.18 (0.10)	-0.06 (0.07)
No. of children: 3	0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.07)	0.01 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.07)	0.02 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.07)	0.01 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.07)	0.02 (0.05)
No. of children: 4 or more	-0.00 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.12)	0.02 (0.08)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.12)	0.02 (0.08)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.12)	0.02 (0.08)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.12)	0.02 (0.08)
<i>Child-level characteristics</i>												
Age	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Female	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)
Younger siblings	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.06)
Older siblings	-0.12* (0.06)	-0.17* (0.07)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.12* (0.06)	-0.17* (0.07)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.12* (0.06)	-0.18* (0.07)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.12* (0.06)	-0.18* (0.07)	-0.06 (0.05)
Formal childcare	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.07* (0.03)
<i>N</i> (children)	2820	2820	2820	2820	2820	2820	2820	2820	2820	2820	2820	2820
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.034	0.038	0.032	0.035	0.039	0.033	0.035	0.041	0.034	0.036	0.042	0.035
Adjusted <i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.025	0.029	0.023	0.026	0.029	0.024	0.026	0.031	0.024	0.025	0.030	0.024

Notes: Unstandardized coefficients; standard errors (in parentheses) are adjusted for clustering at the level of mothers ( $N = 1,723$ ); weighted data;

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ ; WFC = Work-to-family conflict; Not WFH = not working from home. WFH OH = working from home to do supplemental work during overtime hours. Reference categories: working from home during contract hours (WFH CH); partnered mother; clerical support worker; part-time employment; education: intermediate; mother and parents born in Germany; Western Germany; no. of children: 2; male child; no younger siblings; no older siblings; no formal childcare during afternoons.

Table A7 (A-D): Results of R-squared power tests

A) Responsive communication

alpha	power	N	delta	R2_R	R2_F	<b>R2_diff</b>	ntested	ncontrol
.007	.9	1,723	.01487	.1307	.1434	<b>.01273</b>	7	26
.007	.9	2,759	.00926	.1307	.1387	<b>.00798</b>	7	26

B) Responsive decision making

alpha	power	N	delta	R2_R	R2_F	<b>R2_diff</b>	ntested	ncontrol
.007	.9	1,723	.01487	.0674	.08106	<b>.01366</b>	7	26
.007	.9	2,643	.00967	.0674	.07633	<b>.00893</b>	7	26

C) Hostile communication

alpha	power	N	delta	R2_R	R2_F	<b>R2_diff</b>	ntested	ncontrol
.007	.9	1,723	.01487	.0342	.04835	<b>.01415</b>	7	26
.007	.9	2,511	.01018	.0342	.04393	<b>.00973</b>	7	26

D) School involvement at home

alpha	power	N	delta	R2_R	R2_F	<b>R2_diff</b>	ntested	ncontrol
.007	.9	1,723	.01487	.369	.3782	<b>.00924</b>	7	26
.007	.9	2,820	.00906	.369	.3747	<b>.00567</b>	7	26

Notes: Effective sample sizes vary between the different parenting variables due to different levels of the ICC, which was smallest for “School involvement at home” and largest for “Hostile communication.”

Table A8: Two-level models predicting mothers' parenting practices

	(1) Responsive communication	(2) Responsive decision making	(3) Hostile communication	(4) School involvement at home
<i>Mother-level characteristics</i>				
WFC	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.04* (0.02)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
Not WFH	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.06 (0.08)
WFH OH	0.03 (0.07)	0.08 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.18 (0.09)
Lone Parent	-0.10 (0.06)	-0.18* (0.08)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.09)
Manager	0.07 (0.10)	0.17 (0.13)	-0.14 (0.10)	-0.37* (0.15)
Professional	0.03 (0.07)	0.10 (0.09)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.18 (0.10)
Technician or associate professional	0.05 (0.06)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.10 (0.09)
Service or sales worker	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.10)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.12)
Elementary occupation	-0.10 (0.11)	-0.13 (0.15)	0.06 (0.10)	-0.00 (0.16)
Other occupation	0.09 (0.09)	0.08 (0.12)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.39** (0.13)
Full-time employment	0.09 (0.05)	0.08 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.08 (0.07)
Commuting time	-0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)
Age	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)
Primary education	-0.12 (0.08)	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.26* (0.11)
Tertiary education	-0.00 (0.06)	0.10 (0.07)	0.06 (0.05)	0.09 (0.08)
Born abroad	-0.03 (0.06)	0.00 (0.08)	-0.19*** (0.05)	0.22* (0.09)
Born in Germany, parent(s) born abroad	-0.00 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.10)	0.03 (0.07)	0.03 (0.12)
Residence in Eastern Germany	-0.14** (0.05)	-0.15* (0.07)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.33*** (0.07)
No. of children: 1	0.17* (0.07)	0.19* (0.10)	-0.11 (0.07)	0.28* (0.11)
No. of children: 3	0.00 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.07)
No. of children: 4 or more	-0.35** (0.11)	-0.20 (0.13)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.53*** (0.13)
<i>Child-level characteristics</i>				
Age	-0.08*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.27*** (0.01)
Female	0.14*** (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.20*** (0.05)
Younger siblings	0.04 (0.06)	0.07 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.03 (0.08)
Older siblings	0.05 (0.05)	0.01 (0.07)	-0.11* (0.05)	0.01 (0.08)
Formal childcare	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.19** (0.06)
Constant	6.46***	4.51***	2.14***	7.83***



	(0.18)	(0.25)	(0.16)	(0.28)
sd(_cons[mothers])				
Constant	0.16*** (0.08)	0.35*** (0.07)	0.33*** (0.05)	0.00 (2.85)
sd(Residual)				
Constant	0.82*** (0.02)	0.98 (0.03)	0.64*** (0.02)	1.21 (4.11)
<i>ICC</i>	0.04 (0.04)	0.11 (0.04)	0.21 (0.06)	0.00 (0.00)
<i>N</i> (children)	2820	2820	2820	2820
<i>N</i> (mothers)	1723	1723	1723	1723

*Notes:* Unstandardized coefficients; weighted data; \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ ; WFC = Work-to-family conflict (centered); Not WFH = not working from home. WFH OH = working from home to do supplemental work during overtime hours. Reference categories: working from home during contract hours (WFH CH); partnered mother; use of WFH mostly during contractual working time; clerical support worker; part-time employment; education: intermediate; mother and parents born in Germany; Western Germany; no. of children: 2; male child; no younger siblings; no older siblings; no formal childcare during afternoons.

Table A9: Variance inflation factors (VIF) and tolerance values (1/VIF) for the predictors of parenting practices

Variable	VIF	1/VIF
WFC	5.68	0.176149
Not WFH <sup>a</sup>	1.90	0.525046
WFH OH <sup>a</sup>	1.67	0.597821
WFC # Not WFH	5.08	0.197027
WFC # WFH OH	2.02	0.495340
Lone mother	5.72	0.174884
WFC # Lone mother	8.68	0.115195
Not WFH # Lone mother	5.57	0.179588
WFH OH # Lone mother	2.37	0.421912
WFC # Not WFH # Lone mother	7.73	0.129379
WFC # WFH OH # Lone mother	2.89	0.345969
Manager	1.35	0.739842
Professional	2.49	0.401664
Technician or associate professional	2.03	0.492812
Service or sales worker	1.72	0.580402
Elementary occupation	1.43	0.700565
Other occupation	1.41	0.710526
Full-time employment	1.22	0.820790
Commuting time	1.07	0.934177
Parental age	1.81	0.551134
Primary education	1.20	0.832216
Tertiary education	1.81	0.552725
Born abroad	1.18	0.847792
Born in Germany, parent(s) born abroad	1.06	0.945322
Residence in Eastern Germany	1.22	0.819994
No. of children: 1	3.34	0.299833
No. of children: 3	1.44	0.694633
No. of children: 4 or more	1.26	0.796130
Child's age	1.66	0.604056
Child's gender: female	1.01	0.988755
Younger siblings	3.73	0.267754
Older siblings	3.51	0.284880
Formal childcare	1.10	0.908694
Mean VIF	2.65	

Notes: WFC = Work-to-family conflict; Not WFH = not working from home; WFH OH = working from home to do supplemental work during overtime hours; <sup>a</sup>reference category: working from home mostly during contract hours (WFH CH).

Table A10: Direct, indirect, and total effects of the interactions between working from home and lone-parent status on parenting practices mediated by work-to-family conflict

	Direct Effect		Indirect Effect		Total Effect	
	Point Estimate	Percentile 95% CI	Point Estimate	Percentile 95% CI	Point Estimate	Percentile 95% CI
<b>Responsive communication</b>						
Not WFH <sup>a</sup>	-0.06	[-0.17; 0.05]	-0.01	[-0.02; 0.00]	-0.07	[-0.18; 0.04]
WFH OH <sup>a</sup>	0.03	[-0.12; 0.18]	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>[-0.04; -0.00]</b>	0.01	[-0.14; 0.16]
Not WFH <sup>a</sup> # Lone	-0.11	[-0.41; 0.21]	-0.02	[-0.05; 0.00]	-0.13	[-0.43; 0.19]
WFH OH <sup>a</sup> # Lone	0.04	[-0.41; 0.45]	-0.03	[-0.09; 0.01]	0.00	[-0.46; 0.43]
<b>Responsive decision making</b>						
Not WFH <sup>a</sup>	-0.06	[-0.20; 0.08]	-0.01	[-0.02; 0.00]	-0.07	[-0.21; 0.07]
WFH OH <sup>a</sup>	0.09	[-0.09; 0.26]	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>[-0.04; -0.00]</b>	0.07	[-0.10; 0.24]
Not WFH <sup>a</sup> # Lone	-0.21	[-0.54; 0.14]	-0.02	[-0.05; 0.00]	-0.22	[-0.56; 0.13]
WFH OH <sup>a</sup> # Lone	-0.11	[-0.70; 0.45]	-0.03	[-0.09; 0.01]	-0.14	[-0.74; 0.43]
<b>Hostile communication</b>						
Not WFH <sup>a</sup>	-0.01	[-0.12; 0.09]	0.01	[-0.00; 0.02]	-0.00	[-0.11; 0.10]
WFH OH <sup>a</sup>	-0.03	[-0.17; 0.12]	<b>0.02</b>	<b>[0.00; 0.04]</b>	-0.01	[-0.15; 0.14]
Not WFH <sup>a</sup> # Lone	0.07	[-0.17; 0.30]	0.02	[-0.00; 0.05]	0.09	[-0.16; 0.32]
WFH OH <sup>a</sup> # Lone	0.02	[-0.40; 0.45]	0.03	[-0.01; 0.09]	0.05	[-0.37; 0.49]
<b>School involvement at home</b>						
Not WFH <sup>a</sup>	0.04	[-0.11; 0.20]	0.00	[-0.01; 0.01]	0.04	[-0.11; 0.20]
WFH OH <sup>a</sup>	0.15	[-0.05; 0.35]	0.00	[-0.02; 0.02]	0.15	[-0.04; 0.35]
Not WFH <sup>a</sup> # Lone	0.12	[-0.34; 0.55]	0.00	[-0.02; 0.02]	0.12	[-0.34; 0.55]
WFH OH <sup>a</sup> # Lone	0.19	[-0.35; 0.73]	0.00	[-0.03; 0.04]	0.19	[-0.36; 0.73]

Notes: Unstandardized coefficients; confidence intervals (CI) constructed by bootstrapping with 5,000 replications of resampling clusters at the level of mothers ( $N = 1,723$ ); 95% CIs not including zero are highlighted in bold. <sup>a</sup>reference category: working from home mostly during contract hours (WFH CH); Not WFH = not working from home; WFH OH = working from home to do supplemental work during overtime hours; Lone = Lone-parent status. All models control for: mothers' occupation, employment status, commuting time, age, education, migration status, residence in Eastern Germany, no. of children; children's age, gender, younger siblings, older siblings, enrolment in formal childcare during afternoons.

Table A11: Direct, indirect, and total effects of working from home using Helmert coding on parenting practices mediated by work-to-family conflict

	Direct Effect		Indirect Effect		Total Effect	
	Point Estimate	Percentile 95% CI	Point Estimate	Percentile 95% CI	Point Estimate	Percentile 95% CI
<b>Responsive communication</b>						
WFH vs. Not WFH <sup>a</sup>	0.09	[-0.01; 0.19]	0.00	[-0.01; 0.01]	0.09	[-0.01; 0.19]
WFH OH vs. WFH CH <sup>a</sup>	0.03	[-0.10; 0.18]	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>[-0.05; -0.01]</b>	0.01	[-0.13; 0.15]
<b>Responsive decision making</b>						
WFH vs. Not WFH <sup>a</sup>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>[0.00; 0.26]</b>	0.00	[-0.01; 0.01]	<b>0.13</b>	<b>[0.00; 0.26]</b>
WFH OH vs. WFH CH <sup>a</sup>	0.07	[-0.10; 0.25]	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>[-0.05; -0.00]</b>	0.05	[-0.12; 0.23]
<b>Hostile communication</b>						
WFH vs. Not WFH <sup>a</sup>	-0.01	[-0.11; 0.09]	-0.00	[-0.01; 0.01]	-0.01	[-0.11; 0.09]
WFH OH vs. WFH CH <sup>a</sup>	-0.03	[-0.17; 0.11]	<b>0.02</b>	<b>[0.01; 0.05]</b>	-0.00	[-0.14; 0.14]
<b>School involvement at home</b>						
WFH vs. Not WFH <sup>a</sup>	0.03	[-0.10; 0.17]	-0.00	[-0.00; 0.00]	0.03	[-0.10; 0.16]
WFH OH vs. WFH CH <sup>a</sup>	0.18	[-0.01; 0.37]	0.00	[-0.02; 0.02]	0.18	[-0.01; 0.37]

Notes: Unstandardized coefficients; confidence intervals (CIs) constructed by bootstrapping with 5,000 replications of resampling clusters at the level of mothers ( $N = 1,723$ ); 95% CIs not including zero are highlighted in bold.

<sup>a</sup> WFH categories using Helmert transformation; WFH = working from home; Not WFH = not working from home; WFH OH = working from home to do supplemental work during overtime hours; WFH CH = working from home mostly during contract hours. All models control for: family structure; mothers' occupation, employment status, commuting time, age, education, migration status, residence in Eastern Germany, no. of children; children's age, gender, younger siblings, older siblings, enrolment in formal childcare during afternoons.